

1: induce	Appears in List(s): 8b
[related words] induced, induces, inducing, induction	Level: AWL
1. Patients with eating disorders may use drugs to <u>induce</u> vomiting.	
2. Pills for seasickness often <u>induce</u> drowsiness.	
3. Nothing would <u>induce</u> me to vote for him again.	
4. They <u>induced</u> her to take the job by promising editorial freedom.	
2: inevitable	Appears in List(s): 8b
[related words] inevitability, inevitably	Level: AWL
1. A further escalation of the crisis now seems <u>inevitable</u> .	
2. Disease was an <u>inevitable</u> consequence of poor living conditions.	
3. Such bad economic conditions <u>inevitably</u> lead to more crime.	
4. We are all bound by the <u>inevitability</u> of death.	
3: infrastructure	Appears in List(s): 8b
[related words] infrastructures	Level: AWL
1. Some countries lack a suitable economic <u>infrastructure</u> .	
2. The war has badly damaged the country's <u>infrastructure</u> .	
3. Many governments have prepared public-sector national information <u>infrastructure</u> plans designed to exploit the potential of the Internet.	
4. The big firm, having invested a lot of money in e-business <u>infrastructure</u> , is determined to get a return on it.	
4: inspect	Appears in List(s): 8b
[related words] inspected, inspecting, inspection, inspections, inspector, inspectors, inspects	Level: AWL
1. Police <u>inspected</u> the scene and interviewed all the staff.	
2. The building is regularly <u>inspected</u> by the fire-safety officer.	
3. Close <u>inspection</u> of the plane's engines revealed several small defects.	
4. Engineers carried out a thorough <u>inspection</u> of the track.	
5: intense	Appears in List(s): 8b
[related words] intensely, intenseness, intensification, intensified, intensifies, intensify, intensifying, intension, intensity, intensive, intensively	Level: AWL
1. Young people today are under <u>intense</u> pressure to succeed.	
2. At least 3,000 people were killed in a week of <u>intense</u> fighting.	
3. China is <u>intensifying</u> efforts to fight crime.	
4. The opposition leader has <u>intensified</u> his attacks on the government.	
6: manipulate	Appears in List(s): 8b
[related words] manipulated, manipulates, manipulating, manipulation, manipulations, manipulative	Level: AWL
1. The opposition leader accused government ministers of <u>manipulating</u> the statistics to suit themselves.	
2. Computers are very efficient at <u>manipulating</u> information.	
3. As a politician, he knows how to <u>manipulate</u> public opinion.	
4. They have been accused of fraud and stock market <u>manipulations</u> .	
7: minimise	Appears in List(s): 8b
[related words] minimised, minimises, minimising, minimize, minimized, minimizes, minimizing	Level: AWL
1. Every effort is being made to <u>minimize</u> civilian casualties.	
2. We must not <u>minimize</u> the problem of racial discrimination.	
3. Good hygiene helps to <u>minimize</u> the risk of infection.	
4. He always tried to <u>minimize</u> his own faults, while exaggerating those of others.	

8: nuclear	Appears in List(s): 8b
[related words]	Level: AWL
1. With the collapse of the former Soviet Union, the possibility of a <u>nuclear</u> holocaust was greatly reduced.	
2. How many nations have a <u>nuclear</u> capability?	
3. The city has declared itself a <u>nuclear</u> -free zone.	
4. A <u>nuclear</u> winter is a period without light, heat or growth which scientists believe would follow a <u>nuclear</u> war.	
9: offset	Appears in List(s): 8b
[related words] offsets, offsetting	Level: AWL
1. Prices have risen in order to <u>offset</u> the increased cost of materials.	
2. The extra cost of travelling to work is <u>offset</u> by the lower price of houses here.	
3. The move is designed to help <u>offset</u> the shortfall in world oil supplies caused by the UN embargo.	
4. The increase in pay costs was more than <u>offset</u> by higher productivity.	
10: paragraph	Appears in List(s): 8b
[related words] paragraphing, paragraphs	Level: AWL
1. Write a <u>paragraph</u> on each of the topics given below.	
2. See <u>paragraph</u> 15 of the handbook.	
3. The length of a <u>paragraph</u> depends on the information it conveys.	
4. Those mentioned in <u>paragraphs</u> 1 and 2 are not permissible under the LAUTRO rules and must be rectified without delay.	
11: plus	Appears in List(s): 8b
[related words] pluses	Level: AWL
1. There may be a variation of <u>plus</u> or minus 5% in the prices that are quoted.	
2. Some knowledge of Chinese is a definite <u>plus</u> in this job.	
3. This is not an exciting car to drive, but on the <u>plus</u> side it is extremely reliable.	
4. The house is near the sea, which is a <u>plus</u> factor for us.	
12: practitioner	Appears in List(s): 8b
[related words] practitioners	Level: AWL
1. He is one of the greatest <u>practitioners</u> of science fiction.	
2. Elizabeth Quan is a London-based <u>practitioner</u> of traditional Chinese medicine.	
3. Doctors are sometimes referred to as <u>practitioners</u> or medical <u>practitioners</u> .	
4. A general <u>practitioner</u> is a doctor who is trained in general medicine and who treats patients in a local community rather than at a hospital.	
13: predominant	Appears in List(s): 8b
[related words] predominance, predominantly, predominate, predominated, predominates, predominating	Level: AWL
1. Immigration is the <u>predominant</u> social issue of the day.	
2. The city's population is <u>predominantly</u> Irish.	
3. Pine trees <u>predominate</u> in this area of forest.	
4. Private interest was not allowed to <u>predominate</u> over the public good.	
14: prospect	Appears in List(s): 8b
[related words] prospective, prospects	Level: AWL
1. There is every <u>prospect</u> of the weather remaining dry this week.	
2. At 25, he was an unemployed musician with no <u>prospects</u> .	
3. Long-term <u>prospects</u> for the economy have improved.	
4. They are worried about <u>prospective</u> changes in the law.	

15: radical	Appears in List(s): 8b
[related words] radically, radicals	Level: AWL
1. They are proposing <u>radical</u> changes to the way the company is run.	
2. He has put forward some very <u>radical</u> ideas.	
3. The government embarked on a program of <u>radical</u> economic reform.	
4. Would the USA be <u>radically</u> different today if Kennedy had not been assassinated?	
16: random	Appears in List(s): 8b
[related words] randomly, randomness	Level: AWL
1. The company has introduced <u>random</u> drug testing of its employees.	
2. The information is processed in a <u>random</u> order.	
3. The terrorists fired into the crowd at <u>random</u> .	
4. The winning numbers are <u>randomly</u> selected by computer.	
17: reinforce	Appears in List(s): 8b
[related words] reinforced, reinforcement, reinforcements, reinforces, reinforcing	Level: AWL
1. The climate of political confusion has only <u>reinforced</u> the country's economic decline.	
2. Success in the talks will <u>reinforce</u> his reputation as an international statesman.	
3. All buildings are now <u>reinforced</u> to withstand earthquakes.	
4. The final technical report into the accident <u>reinforces</u> the findings of initial investigations.	
18: restore	Appears in List(s): 8b
[related words] restoration, restored, restores, restoring	Level: AWL
1. The government promises to <u>restore</u> the economy to full strength.	
2. The National Guard was called in to <u>restore</u> order when riots broke out.	
3. The measures are intended to <u>restore</u> public confidence in the economy.	
4. They're fighting for the <u>restoration</u> of democratic rights.	
19: revise	Appears in List(s): 8b
[related words] revised, revises, revising, revision, revisions	Level: AWL
1. Forecasts of economic growth are being <u>revised</u> downwards.	
2. The government may need to <u>revise</u> its policy in the light of this report.	
3. They realized that some of their prices were higher than their competitors' and <u>revised</u> prices accordingly.	
4. He made some minor <u>revisions</u> to the report before printing it out.	
20: schedule	Appears in List(s): 8b
[related words] reschedule, rescheduled, reschedules, rescheduling, scheduled, schedules, scheduling, unscheduled	Level: AWL
1. The majority of holiday flights depart and arrive on <u>schedule</u> .	
2. The new bridge has been finished two years ahead of <u>schedule</u> .	
3. Her first album is <u>scheduled</u> for release in September.	
4. The meeting has been <u>scheduled</u> for tomorrow afternoon.	
21: tense	Appears in List(s): 8b
[related words] tension, tensely, tensor, tensest, tensions	Level: AWL
1. This gesture of goodwill did little to improve the <u>tense</u> atmosphere at the talks.	
2. If you feel a <u>tenseness</u> around the eyes, relax your muscles.	
3. Jane <u>tensed</u> her muscles to stop them from shaking.	
4. Exercise is the ideal way to relieve <u>tension</u> after a hard day.	

22: terminate	Appears in List(s): 8b
[related words] terminal, terminals, terminated, terminates, terminating, termination, terminations	Level: AWL
1. The court ruled that the contract must be <u>terminated</u> .	
2. Your contract of employment <u>terminates</u> in December.	
3. Failure to comply with these conditions will result in <u>termination</u> of the contract.	
4. The industry is in <u>terminal</u> decline.	
23: theme	Appears in List(s): 8b
[related words] themes, thematic, thematically	Level: AWL
1. The book's <u>theme</u> is the conflict between love and duty.	
2. The President stressed a favourite campaign <u>theme</u> —greater emphasis on education.	
3. In her study, the author has adopted a <u>thematic</u> rather than a chronological approach to the French Revolution.	
4. The books have been grouped <u>thematically</u> .	
24: thereby	Appears in List(s): 8b
[related words]	Level: AWL
1. He became a citizen in 1978, <u>thereby</u> gaining the right to vote.	
2. Regular exercise strengthens the heart, <u>thereby</u> reducing the risk of heart attack.	
3. Our bodies can sweat, <u>thereby</u> losing heat by evaporation.	
4. Diets that are high in saturated fat and cholesterol tend to clog up our arteries, <u>thereby</u> reducing the blood flow to our hearts and brains.	
25: uniform	Appears in List(s): 8b
[related words] uniformity, uniformly	Level: AWL
1. The policeman was on duty and in <u>uniform</u> .	
2. Growth has not been <u>uniform</u> across the country.	
3. There seems to be no <u>uniformity</u> among the various systems.	
4. Pressure must be <u>uniformly</u> distributed over the whole surface.	
26: vehicle	Appears in List(s): 8b
[related words] vehicles	Level: AWL
1. A truck driver died last night when his <u>vehicle</u> overturned.	
2. People would benefit greatly from a pollution-free <u>vehicle</u> .	
3. The 1936 Olympics were used as a <u>vehicle</u> for Nazi propaganda.	
4. Corporate America has embraced the Web as a new <u>vehicle</u> for advertising.	
27: via	Appears in List(s): 8b
[related words]	Level: AWL
1. We flew to Athens <u>via</u> Paris.	
2. You can access our homepage <u>via</u> the Internet.	
3. The news programme came to us <u>via</u> satellite.	
4. Translators can now work from home, <u>via</u> electronic mail systems.	
28: virtual	Appears in List(s): 8b
[related words] virtually	Level: AWL
1. Car ownership is a <u>virtual</u> necessity when you live in the country.	
2. The company has a <u>virtual</u> monopoly in this area of trade.	
3. New technology has enabled development of an online ' <u>virtual</u> library'.	
4. <u>Virtually</u> all the children come to school by bus.	

29: visual [related words] visualise, visualised, visualising, visualisation, visualize, visualized, visualizing, visualization, visually	Appears in List(s): 8b Level: AWL
1. Artists translate their ideas into <u>visual</u> images.	
2. The process is easy to understand when it is demonstrated <u>visually</u> .	
3. Somehow I can't <u>visualize</u> myself staying with this company for much longer.	
4. I can't <u>visualize</u> what this room looked like before it was decorated.	
30: widespread [related words]	Appears in List(s): 8b Level: AWL
1. The storm caused <u>widespread</u> damage.	
2. The plan received <u>widespread</u> support throughout the country.	
3. Malnutrition in the region is <u>widespread</u> —affecting up to 78% of children under five years old.	
4. Hundreds of lives could be saved if the installation of alarms was more <u>widespread</u> .	